

Pythagore et les racines carrées

1. Simplifie les radicaux suivants.

$$\sqrt{8} =$$

$$\sqrt{32} =$$

$$\sqrt{160} =$$

$$\sqrt{50} =$$

$$\sqrt{48} =$$

$$\sqrt{242} =$$

$$\sqrt{75} =$$

$$\sqrt{250} =$$

$$\sqrt{600} =$$

$$\sqrt{162} =$$

$$\sqrt{288} =$$

$$\sqrt{1200} =$$

$$\sqrt{198} =$$

$$\sqrt{500} =$$

$$\sqrt{1600} =$$

$$5\sqrt{20} =$$

$$7\sqrt{63} =$$

$$5\sqrt{36} =$$

$$6\sqrt{90} =$$

$$4\sqrt{45} =$$

$$-2\sqrt{18} =$$

$$-3\sqrt{32} =$$

$$-\sqrt{200} =$$

$$4\sqrt{49} =$$

$$12\sqrt{63} =$$

$$8\sqrt{50} =$$

$$-10\sqrt{24} =$$

$$-10\sqrt{121} =$$

$$-6\sqrt{125} =$$

$$-7\sqrt{98} =$$

$$\sqrt{a^3} =$$

$$\sqrt{10.a^4} =$$

$$\sqrt{4a^4} =$$

$$\sqrt{12x^2} =$$

$$\sqrt{12a^2.b^7} =$$

$$\sqrt{8a^8.b^6} =$$

$$\sqrt{36.x^8.y^{10}} =$$

$$\sqrt{25x^5.y^{12}} =$$

$$\sqrt{84.a^9.b^6} =$$

$$\sqrt{18a^7.b^{10}} =$$

2. Encadre les radicaux suivants et donne une valeur approchée de ces radicaux.

$$\dots < \sqrt{2} < \dots$$

$$\dots < \sqrt{10} < \dots$$

$$\dots < \sqrt{110} < \dots$$

3. Effectue et simplifie

$$\sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{4} = -3\sqrt{2} \cdot 2\sqrt{7} =$$

$$\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{5} = -5\sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{6} =$$

$$\sqrt{50} \cdot \sqrt{2} = -\sqrt{21} \cdot \sqrt{7} \cdot \sqrt{3} =$$

$$3\sqrt{2} \cdot 2\sqrt{2} = -2 \cdot \sqrt{10} \cdot 3\sqrt{15} =$$

$$\sqrt{12} \cdot \sqrt{2} = 7\sqrt{11} \cdot \sqrt{11} =$$

$$(\sqrt{2})^2 =$$

$$(\sqrt{7})^2 =$$

$$(3\sqrt{3})^2 =$$

$$(-5\sqrt{20})^2 =$$

$$(3\sqrt{98})^2 =$$

$$\left(\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}\right)^2 =$$

$$\left(\frac{2\sqrt{5}}{3\sqrt{3}}\right)^2 =$$

4. *Effectue et simplifie*

$$7\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{2} =$$

$$9\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{3} + 2 =$$

$$-2\sqrt{3} - 5\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{5} =$$

$$10\sqrt{7} - 15\sqrt{7} + 2\sqrt{7} =$$

$$\sqrt{11} - 3\sqrt{11} + \sqrt{3} + 4\sqrt{3} =$$

$$5\sqrt{6} - 2\sqrt{2} - 6\sqrt{6} + 2\sqrt{2} =$$

$$7\sqrt{5} - 6\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{50} =$$

$$\sqrt{75} + 10\sqrt{3} =$$

$$2\sqrt{18} - 5\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3} =$$

$$3\sqrt{40} + 3\sqrt{90} =$$

$$\sqrt{45} + 3\sqrt{20} - \sqrt{80} =$$

$$\sqrt{24} + 5\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{6} =$$

$$2\sqrt{50} - \sqrt{75} + \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{8} =$$

$$3\sqrt{48} - 7\sqrt{12} + 3\sqrt{75} - \sqrt{125} =$$

5. Effectue et simplifie

$$\sqrt{3} \cdot (2 - \sqrt{3}) =$$

$$\sqrt{5} \cdot (\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}) =$$

$$-\sqrt{2} \cdot (\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3}) =$$

$$\sqrt{8} \cdot (a - 3) =$$

$$(2\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3}) \cdot \sqrt{5} =$$

$$\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{3}{2} - \sqrt{2} \right) =$$

$$\sqrt{12} \cdot (\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2}) =$$

$$-\sqrt{18} \cdot (\sqrt{2} - 3) =$$

$$2\sqrt{.} \cdot (2\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{5}) =$$

$$3\sqrt{2} \cdot (\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{7}) =$$

$$-3\sqrt{2} \cdot (\sqrt{8} + \sqrt{12}) =$$

$$(\sqrt{27} + \sqrt{50}) \cdot \sqrt{5} =$$

$$-3\sqrt{5} \cdot (\sqrt{50} - \sqrt{45}) =$$

$$\sqrt{40} \cdot (\sqrt{15} - 5\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{75}) =$$

$$(\sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{5}) \cdot (\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{6}) =$$

$$(3\sqrt{3} - 4) \cdot (2\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{5}) =$$

$$(5\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3}) \cdot (2\sqrt{2} + 4\sqrt{5}) =$$

$$(-2\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{8}) \cdot (\sqrt{12} - 6\sqrt{2}) =$$

$$(\sqrt{75} - 9\sqrt{2}) \cdot (-10\sqrt{3} - 3\sqrt{8}) =$$

$$(\sqrt{225} - 3\sqrt{50}) \cdot (\sqrt{24} - 8\sqrt{2}) =$$

6. Effectue en appliquant les produits remarquables

$$(\sqrt{7}+5)^2 =$$

$$(\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{3})^2 =$$

$$(14+2\sqrt{2})^2 =$$

$$(2\sqrt{5}+\sqrt{3})^2 =$$

$$(-4\sqrt{5}-2\sqrt{12})^2 =$$

$$(2\sqrt{50}-\sqrt{48})^2 =$$

$$(2\sqrt{11}+\sqrt{5}).(\sqrt{5}-2\sqrt{11}) =$$

$$(-5\sqrt{7}+3\sqrt{3}).(5\sqrt{7}+3\sqrt{3}) =$$

$$(-5\sqrt{9}-\sqrt{27})(-5\sqrt{9}+\sqrt{27}) =$$

$$\left(\frac{-\sqrt{3}}{2}+3\right) \cdot \left(-3-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right) =$$

7. Rends rationnel

$$\frac{3}{\sqrt{5}}$$

$$\frac{4\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$\frac{3-\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}} =$$

$$\frac{4+\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{20}} =$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{4}{3}} =$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{20}{48}} =$$